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CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 1.6

POPULATION : BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

NEW SOUTH WALES

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Introduction

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules of the Census of 30 June 1966 are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 1.6). The first digit identifies the State and Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

1 - New South Wales;
2 - Victoria;
3 - Queensland;
4 - South Australia;
5 - Western Australia;
6 - Tasmania;
7 - Northern Territory;
8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

1. Summary of population;
2. Summary of dwellings;
3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
4. Ages of the population according to industry;
5. Birthplaces of the overseas born population according to nationality;
6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued is contained on page 20.

Additional bulletins containing further cross-classifications and more detailed geographical data will be issued for Australia as a whole during 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are final.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. A statement containing details of the Aboriginal population enumerated at the 1966 Census was issued on 27 November 1967. An analysis is now being carried out of Aborigines at the 1966 Census. At a later date it is proposed to issue the results of this analysis in a publication which will include statistics of characteristics of Aborigines.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Work Force

1. At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

> "Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.) ....."; and
>
> "..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service ....."

2. At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.

> "Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."
>
> "Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO"."
>
> "Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."
>
> "Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". (Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications)."

3. The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

4. This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

5. The net effect of the new definition is to include approximately 34,000 additional persons in the New South Wales work force i.e. a proportionate increase in the New South Wales work force of approximately 1.9 per cent. The major factor in this change was females working part-time (sometimes for only a few hours a week) some of whom, in 1961, did not consider themselves as "..... engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service."

Occupational Status

6. Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions.

> "If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write "W".
> If conducting own business or profession and not at present employing others, write "O"."
>
> "If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write "E".
> If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write "H".
> If looking for first job, write "F"."

7. Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions.

"Persons not engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service. For - Children not attending school, write "C". Full-time students or children attending school, write "S". Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write "P". Of independent means, write "M". Engaged in unpaid home duties, write "H.D.". Inmates of institutions (e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.), write "I". Others not engaged in industry, etc., write "N.A.". (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write "O" in answer to this question.)."

Industry

8. Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with the following instructions.

"State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H."."

9. From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to the Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be classified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless of whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

10. The precise classification of persons in the work force according to industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

11. It is not intended to revise any of the statistics contained in this bulletin. However, it is proposed to undertake a detailed analysis of the industry information obtained at the 1966 Census to evaluate the precision of the data and as an aid to the framing of classifications and the wording of instructions for the 1971 Census.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (major groups)(a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
	MALES						
Primary production	19,237	47,631	43,955	2,207	113,030	1,267	114,297
Mining and quarrying	136	351	21,972	21	22,480	125	22,605
Manufacturing	9,236	7,677	370,052	343	387,308	2,814	390,122
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	87	66	35,914	29	36,096	161	36,257
Building and construction	11,300	13,900	121,722	173	147,095	2,239	149,334
Transport and storage	4,987	8,827	81,648	112	95,574	744	96,318
Communication	..	1	28,769	21	28,791	100	28,891
Finance and property	1,611	2,407	37,792	61	41,871	160	42,031
Commerce	19,785	15,955	137,341	377	173,458	1,277	174,735
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	59,613	3	59,616	167	59,783
Community and business services (including professional)	9,431	3,209	70,792	815	84,247	350	84,597
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	7,289	6,064	37,785	224	51,362	676	52,038
Other industries	1	3	27	..	31	1	32
Industry inadequately described or not stated	366	632	10,831	178	12,007	8,340	20,347
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	83,466	106,723	1,058,213	4,564	1,252,966	18,421	1,271,387

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major groups)(a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
			FEMALES				
Primary production	3,600	6,018	7,401	5,329	22,348	125	22,473
Mining and quarrying	10	12	705	8	735	3	738
Manufacturing	1,824	1,819	124,877	434	128,954	1,248	130,202
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	7	..	2,766	2	2,775	13	2,788
Building and construction	581	194	4,629	140	5,544	34	5,578
Transport and storage	519	466	9,216	183	10,384	76	10,460
Communication	2	1	8,346	29	8,378	72	8,450
Finance and property	310	610	29,522	88	30,530	156	30,686
Commerce	7,390	7,838	97,087	1,673	113,988	952	114,940
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	16,473	1	16,474	94	16,568
Community and business services (including professional)	1,158	2,046	110,002	2,299	115,505	979	116,484
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	4,156	3,776	52,428	1,127	61,487	925	62,412
Other industries	..	1	11	..	12	2	14
Industry inadequately described or not stated	217	389	10,722	1,253	12,581	8,391	20,972
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	19,774	23,170	474,185	12,566	529,695	13,070	542,765

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 1. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY (MAJOR GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (major groups) (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
	PERSONS						
Primary production	22,837	53,649	51,356	7,536	135,378	1,392	136,770
Mining and quarrying	146	363	22,677	29	23,215	128	23,343
Manufacturing	11,060	9,496	494,929	777	516,262	4,062	520,324
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services (production, supply and maintenance)	94	66	38,680	31	38,871	174	39,045
Building and construction	11,881	14,094	126,351	313	152,639	2,273	154,912
Transport and storage	5,506	9,293	90,864	295	105,958	820	106,778
Communication	2	2	37,115	50	37,169	172	37,341
Finance and property	1,921	3,017	67,314	149	72,401	316	72,717
Commerce	27,175	23,793	234,428	2,050	287,446	2,229	289,675
Public authority (n.e.i.) and defence services	..	..	76,086	4	76,090	261	76,351
Community and business services (including professional)	10,589	5,255	180,794	3,114	199,752	1,329	201,081
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, personal service, etc.	11,445	9,840	90,213	1,351	112,849	1,601	114,450
Other industries	1	4	38	..	43	3	46
Industry inadequately described or not stated	583	1,021	21,553	1,431	24,588	16,731	41,319
TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	103,240	129,893	1,532,398	17,130	1,782,661	31,491	1,814,152

(a) Industry major groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -							
Fishing	345	1,154	633	19	2,151	24	2,175
Hunting and trapping	16	241	103	7	367	20	387
Rural industries	18,655	45,379	40,736	2,168	106,938	1,187	108,125
Forestry	221	857	2,483	13	3,574	36	3,610
Total Primary Production	19,237	47,631	43,955	2,207	113,030	1,267	114,297
MINING AND QUARRYING -							
Mining (including opencut mining)	76	300	20,104	18	20,498	115	20,613
Quarrying	60	51	1,868	3	1,982	10	1,992
Total Mining and Quarrying	136	351	21,972	21	22,480	125	22,605
MANUFACTURING -							
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	356	260	19,614	16	20,246	157	20,403
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	5	8	3,162	2	3,177	12	3,189
Founding, engineering and metal working	2,106	1,890	148,517	102	152,615	1,035	153,650
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	1,660	1,650	50,260	51	53,621	324	53,945
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	106	69	9,499	6	9,680	91	9,771
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	693	442	5,714	8	6,857	69	6,926
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	84	29	3,606	3	3,722	30	3,752
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	1,145	586	41,212	48	42,991	368	43,359
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	784	409	12,946	15	14,154	114	14,268
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	518	699	7,918	10	9,145	85	9,230
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	869	603	28,035	28	29,535	186	29,721
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	115	119	18,346	15	18,595	92	18,687

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
MANUFACTURING - continued -							
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	261	408	1,856	6	2,531	26	2,557
Preparation of skins and leather, manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	121	110	2,304	3	2,538	20	2,558
Manufacture of rubber goods	77	36	7,239	4	7,356	43	7,399
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	81	164	2,166	1	2,412	19	2,431
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	83	52	3,579	4	3,718	26	3,744
Other manufacturing	158	132	3,249	4	3,543	46	3,589
Manufacturing undefined	14	11	830	17	872	71	943
Total Manufacturing	9,236	7,677	370,052	343	387,308	2,814	390,122
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -							
Gas and electricity	13	10	23,076	16	23,115	54	23,169
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	74	56	12,838	13	12,981	107	13,088
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	87	66	35,914	29	36,096	161	36,257
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -							
Construction and repair of buildings	10,179	12,529	69,604	134	92,446	1,711	94,157
Construction works (other than buildings)	1,121	1,371	52,118	39	54,649	528	55,177
Total Building and Construction	11,300	13,900	121,722	173	147,095	2,239	149,334
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -							
Road transport	4,872	8,658	31,434	82	45,046	348	45,394
Shipping	78	132	8,813	10	9,033	182	9,215
Loading and discharging vessels	5	7	8,526	4	8,542	79	8,621
Rail and air transport	17	13	32,080	14	32,124	130	32,254
Other transport	1	..	23	..	24	..	24
Storage	14	17	772	2	805	5	810
Total Transport and Storage	4,987	8,827	81,648	112	95,574	744	96,318

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION -	..	1	28,769	21	28,791	100	28,891
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -							
Banking	..	..	18,891	12	18,903	34	18,937
Insurance	265	970	10,396	12	11,643	50	11,693
Other finance and property	1,346	1,437	8,505	37	11,325	76	11,401
Total Finance and Property	1,611	2,407	37,792	61	41,871	160	42,031
COMMERCE -							
Wholesale trade	2,342	2,522	54,797	56	59,717	374	60,091
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	579	463	7,241	13	8,296	106	8,402
Retail trade	16,864	12,970	75,303	308	105,445	797	106,242
Total Commerce	19,785	15,955	137,341	377	173,458	1,277	174,735
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -							
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	..	..	31,429	..	31,429	87	31,516
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	23,151	..	23,151	30	23,181
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	5,033	3	5,036	50	5,086
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	..	..	59,613	3	59,616	167	59,783
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -							
Law, order and public safety	2,139	338	12,332	22	14,831	40	14,871
Religion and social welfare	7	6	5,213	310	5,536	16	5,552
Health, hospitals, etc.	4,178	968	13,505	47	18,698	115	18,813
Education	89	348	26,935	414	27,786	63	27,849
Other community and business services (including professional)	3,018	1,549	12,807	22	17,396	116	17,512
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional)	9,431	3,209	70,792	815	84,247	350	84,597
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -							
Amusement, sport and recreation	937	1,199	12,104	29	14,269	167	14,436
Private domestic service	114	485	1,256	23	1,878	44	1,922

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 2. - MALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. - continued -							
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	4,092	1,971	17,239	147	23,449	337	23,786
Other personal services	2,146	2,409	7,186	25	11,766	128	11,894
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	7,289	6,064	37,785	224	51,362	676	52,038
OTHER INDUSTRIES	1	3	27	..	31	1	32
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	366	632	10,831	178	12,007	8,340	20,347
TOTAL MALES IN THE WORK FORCE	83,466	106,723	1,058,213	4,564	1,252,966	18,421	1,271,387

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -							
Fishing	19	20	27	11	77	1	78
Hunting and trapping	..	6	3	10	19	2	21
Rural industries	3,574	5,990	7,334	5,304	22,202	122	22,324
Forestry	7	2	37	4	50	..	50
Total Primary Production	3,600	6,018	7,401	5,329	22,348	125	22,473
MINING AND QUARRYING -							
Mining (including opencut mining)	8	11	606	7	632	3	635
Quarrying	2	1	99	1	103	..	103
Total Mining and Quarrying	10	12	705	8	735	3	738
MANUFACTURING -							
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	47	28	2,246	8	2,329	17	2,346
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	..	..	255	1	256	2	258
Founding, engineering and metalworking	240	152	30,639	75	31,106	235	31,341
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	141	47	4,258	45	4,491	31	4,522
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	25	33	8,382	10	8,450	79	8,529
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	510	932	29,256	61	30,759	360	31,119
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	32	24	2,967	31	3,054	35	3,089
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	307	85	13,446	62	13,900	153	14,053
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	59	11	1,097	17	1,184	10	1,194
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	81	93	1,917	15	2,106	16	2,122
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	192	213	11,962	48	12,415	100	12,515
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	24	25	7,614	16	7,679	58	7,737

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
MANUFACTURING - continued -							
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	37	62	850	11	960	2	962
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	35	31	1,526	8	1,600	15	1,615
Manufacture of rubber goods	8	6	1,909	3	1,926	14	1,940
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	11	11	1,288	3	1,313	11	1,324
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	18	10	2,297	6	2,331	20	2,351
Other manufacturing	51	48	2,180	6	2,285	30	2,315
Manufacturing undefined	6	8	788	8	810	60	870
Total Manufacturing	1,824	1,819	124,877	434	128,954	1,248	130,202
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE)							
Gas, electricity	1	..	2,156	2	2,159	9	2,168
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	6	..	610	..	616	4	620
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	7	..	2,766	2	2,775	13	2,788
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -							
Construction and repair of buildings	485	166	3,522	121	4,294	20	4,314
Construction works (other than buildings)	96	28	1,107	19	1,250	14	1,264
Total Building and Construction	581	194	4,629	140	5,544	34	5,578
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -							
Road transport	503	442	3,441	167	4,553	33	4,586
Shipping	11	19	945	7	982	6	988
Loading and discharging vessels	1	2	132	..	135	1	136
Rail and air transport	3	1	4,592	9	4,605	34	4,639
Other transport	..	..	1	..	1	..	1
Storage	1	2	105	..	108	2	110
Total Transport and Storage	519	466	9,216	183	10,384	76	10,460

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES

CENSUS, 30 JUNE, 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION -	2	1	8,346	29	8,378	72	8,450
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -							
Banking	..	..	11,176	4	11,180	43	11,223
Insurance	35	71	10,720	17	10,843	61	10,904
Other finance and property	275	539	7,626	67	8,507	52	8,559
Total Finance and Property	310	610	29,522	88	30,530	156	30,686
COMMERCE -							
Wholesale trade	380	419	22,197	101	23,097	141	23,238
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	54	49	2,153	30	2,286	11	2,297
Retail trade	6,956	7,370	72,737	1,542	88,605	800	89,405
Total Commerce	7,390	7,838	97,087	1,673	113,988	952	114,940
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -							
Public authority	..	..	14,570	..	14,570	84	14,654
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	856	..	856	2	858
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	1,047	1	1,048	8	1,056
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	..	..	16,473	1	16,474	94	16,568
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -							
Law, order and public safety	51	27	6,497	14	6,589	40	6,629
Religion and social welfare	49	53	4,908	715	5,725	33	5,758
Health, hospitals, etc.	629	568	50,482	430	52,109	584	52,693
Education	205	821	36,225	1,106	38,357	203	38,560
Other community and business services (including professional)	224	577	11,890	34	12,725	119	12,844
Total Community and Business Services (including Professional	1,158	2,046	110,002	2,299	115,505	979	116,484
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -							
Amusement, sport and recreation	182	424	6,385	56	7,047	92	7,139
Private domestic service	32	193	8,797	524	9,546	263	9,809

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 3. - FEMALES, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. - continued -							
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	2,555	2,083	25,336	438	30,412	405	30,817
Other personal services	1,387	1,076	11,910	109	14,482	165	14,647
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	4,156	3,776	52,428	1,127	61,487	925	62,412
OTHER INDUSTRIES	..	1	11	..	12	2	14
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	217	389	10,722	1,253	12,581	8,391	20,972
TOTAL FEMALES IN THE WORK FORCE	19,774	23,170	474,185	12,566	529,695	13,070	542,765

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
PRIMARY PRODUCTION -							
Fishing	364	1,174	660	30	2,228	25	2,253
Hunting and trapping	16	247	106	17	386	22	408
Rural industries	22,229	51,369	48,070	7,472	129,140	1,309	130,449
Forestry	228	859	2,520	17	3,624	36	3,660
Total Primary Production	22,837	53,649	51,356	7,536	135,378	1,392	136,770
MINING AND QUARRYING -							
Mining (including opencut mining)	84	311	20,710	25	21,130	118	21,248
Quarrying	62	52	1,967	4	2,085	10	2,095
Total Mining and Quarrying	146	363	22,677	29	23,215	128	23,343
MANUFACTURING -							
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	403	288	21,860	24	22,575	174	22,749
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	5	8	3,417	3	3,433	14	3,447
Founding, engineering and metal working	2,346	2,042	179,156	177	183,721	1,270	184,991
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	1,801	1,697	54,518	96	58,112	355	58,467
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	131	102	17,881	16	18,130	170	18,300
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	1,203	1,374	34,970	69	37,616	429	38,045
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	116	53	6,573	34	6,776	65	6,841
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	1,452	671	54,658	110	56,891	521	57,412
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	843	420	14,043	32	15,338	124	15,462
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	599	792	9,835	25	11,251	101	11,352
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	1,061	816	39,997	76	41,950	286	42,236
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	139	144	25,960	31	26,274	150	26,424

For footnote see end of Table

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
MANUFACTURING - continued -							
Manufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	298	470	2,706	17	3,491	28	3,519
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing and footwear)	156	141	3,830	11	4,138	35	4,173
Manufacture of rubber goods	85	42	9,148	7	9,282	57	9,339
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	92	175	3,454	4	3,725	30	3,755
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	101	62	5,876	10	6,049	46	6,095
Other manufacturing	209	180	5,429	10	5,828	76	5,904
Manufacturing undefined	20	19	1,618	25	1,682	131	1,813
Total Manufacturing	11,060	9,496	494,929	777	516,262	4,062	520,324
ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -							
Gas and electricity	14	10	25,232	18	25,274	63	25,337
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	80	56	13,448	13	13,597	111	13,708
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services (Production, Supply and Maintenance)	94	66	38,680	31	38,871	174	39,045
BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -							
Construction and repair of buildings	10,664	12,695	73,126	255	96,740	1,731	98,471
Construction works (other than buildings)	1,217	1,399	53,225	58	55,899	542	56,441
Total Building and Construction	11,881	14,094	126,351	313	152,639	2,273	154,912
TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -							
Road transport	5,375	9,100	34,875	249	49,599	381	49,980
Shipping	89	151	9,758	17	10,015	188	10,203
Loading and discharging vessels	6	9	8,658	4	8,677	80	8,757
Rail and air transport	20	14	36,672	23	36,729	164	36,893
Other transport	1	..	24	..	25	..	25
Storage	15	19	877	2	913	7	920
Total Transport and Storage	5,506	9,293	90,864	295	105,958	820	106,778

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES
CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
COMMUNICATION -	2	2	37,115	50	37,169	172	37,341
FINANCE AND PROPERTY -							
Banking	..	..	30,067	16	30,083	77	30,160
Insurance	300	1,041	21,116	29	22,486	111	22,597
Other finance and property	1,621	1,976	16,131	104	19,832	128	19,960
Total Finance and Property	1,921	3,017	67,314	149	72,401	316	72,717
COMMERCE -							
Wholesale trade	2,722	2,941	76,994	157	82,814	515	83,329
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	633	512	9,394	43	10,582	117	10,699
Retail trade	23,820	20,340	148,040	1,850	194,050	1,597	195,647
Total Commerce	27,175	23,793	234,428	2,050	287,446	2,229	289,675
PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -							
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	..	..	45,999	..	45,999	171	46,170
Defence : enlisted personnel	..	..	24,007	..	24,007	32	24,039
Defence : civilian employees	..	..	6,080	4	6,084	58	6,142
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	..	..	76,086	4	76,090	261	76,351
COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCLUDING PROFESSIONAL) -							
Law, order and public safety	2,190	365	18,829	36	21,420	80	21,500
Religion and social welfare	56	59	10,121	1,025	11,261	49	11,310
Health, hospitals, etc.	4,807	1,536	63,987	477	70,807	699	71,506
Education	294	1,169	63,160	1,520	66,143	266	66,409
Other community and business services (including professional)	3,242	2,126	24,697	56	30,121	235	30,356
Total Community and Business Services (Including Professional)	10,589	5,255	180,794	3,114	199,752	1,329	201,081
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -							
Amusement, sport and recreation	1,119	1,623	18,489	85	21,316	259	21,575
Private domestic service	146	678	10,053	547	11,424	307	11,731

For footnote see end of Table.

TABLE 4. - PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY (SUB-GROUPS) AND OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NEW SOUTH WALES

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

Industry (a)	Employed					Unemployed	Total in the work force
	Employer	Self-employed	Employee (on wage or salary)	Helper (not on wage or salary)	Total		
AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. - continued -							
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	6,647	4,054	42,575	585	53,861	742	54,603
Other personal services	3,533	3,485	19,096	134	26,248	293	26,541
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.	11,445	9,840	90,213	1,351	112,849	1,601	114,450
OTHER INDUSTRIES	1	4	38	..	43	3	46
INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	583	1,021	21,553	1,431	24,588	16,731	41,319
TOTAL PERSONS IN THE WORK FORCE	103,240	129,893	1,532,398	17,130	1,782,661	31,491	1,814,152

(a) Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

16.FEB.1971

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count Statements	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop.	Summary of Dwgs.	Age x Marital Status	Industry x Age	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y.	Industry x Occ. St.	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St.	Pop./Dwgs. x L.G.As.
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67		8. 3.68		14. 2.68	22.5.68		
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67		19.3.68		14. 2.68	22.5.68		
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67	27.10.67		19.3.68					
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67	17.11.67		26.3.68					
5 W.A.	No.10 24. 1.67	7.11.67		9. 2.68	23. 2.68	9. 2.68	1. 3.68	23. 2.68	
6 Tas.	No.11 27. 1.67	2.11.67		1. 3.68	10. 4.68	6. 3.68	26. 3.68	19.3.68	
7 N.T.	No.12 10. 2.67	10.11.67		10. 4.68					
8 A.C.T.	Nos.1&5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9 Aust.	Nos.3&4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66	15.12.67	7. 2.68 (Interim)						
10 Ext. Terr's	No. 2 22. 7.66								

(K. M. Archer)
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600 22 MAY 1968

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 25 or, in each State Capital by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.